

Chapter 2 review

Section 2 – 3

1. Which of the following statements is *not* true?

A. $5 + (-4) = 1$

B. $5 + (-5) = 0$

C. $(-5) + 0 = 5$

D. $(-5) + (-4) = -9$

Simplify each of the following.

2. $(-4) + (-13) + 15 + (-2) = (-4) + (-13) + (-2) + 15$

$$= (-19) + 15$$

$$= \boxed{-4}$$

3. $(-8) + 2x + 15$

$$= (-8) + 15 + 2x$$

$$= \boxed{7 + 2x}$$

4. $12 + 5 = \boxed{17}$

Simplify each of the following.

5. $12 + (-5) = \boxed{7}$

6. $(-12) + 5 = \boxed{-7}$

7. $(-12) + (-5) = \boxed{-17}$

8. $-[(-12) + 5] = 12 + (-5) = \boxed{7}$

9. Evaluate $-13 + (-x) + y$ if $x = -12$ and $y = -7$

$$-13 + (12) + (-7) = -13 + (-7) + 12$$

$$= -20 + 12 = \boxed{-8}$$

10. You have \$132 in your checking account. You deposit \$46 and then make two purchases with your debit card. One for \$17 and the other for \$93. What is your new balance?

$$132 + 46 - 17 - 93$$

$$= 178 + (-110)$$

$$= \$68$$

Section is 2 – 4

Simplify each of the following.

11. $12 - 5 = \boxed{7}$

12. $12 - (-5) = 12 + 5 = \boxed{17}$

38. The multiplication property of zero states that

13. $(-12) - 5 = -12 + (-5) = \boxed{-17}$

14. $(-12) - (-5) = -12 + 5 = \boxed{-7}$

15. $-[(-12) - 5] = -[(-12) + (-5)] = 12 + 5 = \boxed{17}$

Section 2 – 5

Use the distributive property to simplify each of the following.

16. $(37 \times 83) + (37 \times 17)$

$$37(83+17) \\ 37(100) = \boxed{3700}$$

17. $16\left(\frac{2}{8}\right)$

$$\left(\frac{16}{1}\right)\left(\frac{17}{8}\right) = \left(\frac{2}{1}\right)\left(\frac{17}{1}\right) = \boxed{34}$$

18. $(0.25)(38) + (0.75)(38)$

$$38[(0.25) + (0.75)]$$

$$38[\boxed{1}] = \boxed{38}$$

19. $12n + 27n$

$$\boxed{39n}$$

Simplify.

20. $5x + 7 + 8x - 3$

$$5x + 8x + 7 + (-3)$$

$$\boxed{13x + 4}$$

21. $3(x + 2) + 5(x - 3) - 7x + 4$

$$3x + 6 + 5x - 15 - 7x + 4$$

$$3x + 5x + (-7x) + 6 + 4 + (-15) = \boxed{1x - 5}$$

Section 2 – 6

Simplify

22. $(-7)(-3) = \boxed{21}$

23. $(5)(-3) = \boxed{-15}$

24. $(-4)(6) = \boxed{-24}$

25. $(-3x)(-2y) = \boxed{6xy}$

26. $(-3)(5)(2) = \boxed{-30}$

27. $(-1)(3)(-5)(6) = \boxed{+90}$

Simplify each of the following.

28. $2(x - 3y) - 3(x - 2y)$

$$2x - 6y - 3x + 6y$$

$$2x + (-3x) + 6y + (-6y) = \boxed{-x}$$

29. $-\frac{1}{2}n + \frac{3}{5}m + \frac{5}{2}n - \frac{8}{5}m$

$$\left(-\frac{1}{2}n\right) + \frac{5}{2}n + \frac{3}{5}m + \left(-\frac{8}{5}m\right) = \frac{4}{2}n + \left(-\frac{5}{5}\right)m = \boxed{2n - m}$$

Section 2 - 8

Simplify each of the following.

30. $(-\frac{1}{3})(12)(-\frac{3}{4})$

$$(-\frac{1}{3})(-\frac{3}{4})(\frac{12}{1}) = \frac{12}{4} = \boxed{3}$$

31. $\frac{1}{4}(-8a + 4b)$

$$\boxed{-2a + b}$$

32. $(24x - 12y)(-\frac{1}{6})$

$$\boxed{-4x + 2y}$$

33. $\frac{1}{2}(4c - 6d) - \frac{1}{3}(6c - 9d)$

$$2c - 3d - 2c + 3d = \boxed{0}$$

Classify each of the following as true or false.

34. The reciprocal of $\frac{3}{4}$ is $\frac{4}{3}$.

35. The multiplicative inverse of $-\frac{2}{3}$ is $\frac{3}{2}$.

Simplify each of the following.

36. The reciprocal of 0 is 0.

37. The multiplicative inverse of -1 is 1.

38. The multiplicative inverse of 1.25 is 0.8. T

Section 2-9

Simplify each of the following.

39. $96 \div (-8) = \boxed{-12}$

40. $\frac{-9}{-\frac{1}{8}} = -9 \div (-\frac{1}{8})$

$$-9 \cdot \left(-\frac{8}{1}\right) = \boxed{72}$$

41. $(-12) \div (36) = \frac{-12}{36} = \boxed{-\frac{1}{3}}$

42. Find the average of -21, 19, 5, and -11. $\frac{-21 + (-11) + 19 + 5}{4} = \frac{-32 + 24}{4} = \frac{-8}{4} = \boxed{-2}$

43. Evaluate $\frac{a-3b}{b-c}$ if $a = 9$, $b = -2$, and $c = 3$.

$$\frac{9-3(-2)}{-2-3} = \frac{9+6}{-5} = \frac{15}{-5} = \boxed{-3}$$

Classify each of the following as true or false.

44. $12 \div 4 = 4 \div 12$ F

45. $(12 \div 4) \div 3 = 12 \div (4 \div 3)$ F

46. $\frac{12-6}{3} = 4-6$ F

47. $12 \div (-\frac{1}{2}) = -6$ F

48. $(-\frac{1}{2}) \div 12 = -\frac{1}{24}$ T